Türkiye
(TURKEY)

VERY LOW PROFICIENCY
EF EPI SCORE: 47.17
#73 OUT OF 88 COUNTRIES/REGIONS

Region | EF EPI
---|---
Central Anatolia | 49.48
Marmara | 48.53
Aegean | 46.85
Black Sea | 45.69
Mediterranean | 45.04
Southeast Anatolia | 42.88

City | EF EPI | Compared to Region
---|---|---
Ankara | 51.73 | +2.25
İstanbul | 48.19 | -0.34
İzmir | 48.18 | +1.33
Eskişehir | 47.41 | -2.07
Adana-Mersin | 46.32 | +1.28
Bursa | 46.12 | -2.41
Antalya | 45.63 | +0.59

PROFICIENCY BANDS
- Very High
- High
- Moderate
- Low
- Very Low

Gender Gap

EF EPI Score

| Age Groups | Female | Male |
---|---|---|
18-20 | 49.07 | 45.25 |
21-25 | 54.57 | 52.63 |
26-30 | 47.54 | 48.33 |
31-40 | 54.62 | 53.72 |
41+ | 50.73 | 54.08 |

Generation Gap

EF EPI Score

| Age Groups | Turkey | World |
---|---|---|
18-20 | 47.54 | 48.33 |
21-25 | 54.62 | 53.72 |
26-30 | 48.19 | 48.18 |
31-40 | 46.82 | 54.08 |
41+ | 44.59 | 53.55 |
REGIONAL PROFILE

This brief regional profile provides facts and figures that illustrate local conditions and challenges for English language education. Education spending refers to the percentage of total government expenditure dedicated to education. Internet penetration is the percentage of people in the region with access to the Internet.

| EF EPI Score Change from Last Year | -0.62 |
| TOEFL iBT/IELTS GT Scores | 78; 6.4 |
| Mean Years of Schooling | 7.9 |
| Education Spending | 13.1% |
| Average Gross Income | 9,065 USD |
| Population | 80,845,215 |
| Internet Penetration | 58.3% |
| Languages | Turkish (official), Kurdish, other minority languages |

Sources: World Bank, CIA World Factbook, ETS, and IELTS

ENGLISH AND EARNING POWER

The EF EPI has consistently found correlations between English ability and earning power, quality of life, innovation, and a range of other social and economic indicators. This correlation graph shows a positive relationship between regions' English proficiency and their average gross income.

Average Gross Income (USD, 2016 exchange rate)

EF EPI BY INDUSTRY

Worldwide, the gap between the industries with the highest and lowest English proficiency levels is narrowing, due to improved proficiency in the weakest industries. English is an increasingly important skill in every industry and across all job functions as globalization opens historically local sectors to international competition.

ABOUT THE EF EPI

The EF English Proficiency Index (EF EPI) is the world's most comprehensive ranking of countries and regions by adult English skills. This regional fact sheet is a companion to the EF EPI eighth edition report. To read the full EF EPI report, with a ranking of 88 countries and territories, regional analyses, and demographic trends, visit www.ef.com/epi. The EF EPI is published by Signum International AG.