Portugal (PORTUGAL)

HIGH PROFICIENCY
EF EPI SCORE: 60.02
#19 OUT OF 88 COUNTRIES/REGIONS

REGION EPI
Lisboa 60.59
Northern 59.99
Central 57.57
Southern 56.81

CITY EPI
Lisbon 61.86
Porto 61.28
Braga 59.40
Coimbra 59.04

Region Compared to Region
Lisboa +1.27
Northern +1.29
Central N/A
Southern +1.47

EF EPI 2018 REGIONAL FACT SHEET www.ef.com/epi

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GENDER GAP

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>EF EPI Score</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>58.66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>54.57</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GENERATION GAP

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Age Group</th>
<th>Portugal</th>
<th>World</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>18-20</td>
<td>54.57</td>
<td>52.63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21-25</td>
<td>53.72</td>
<td>54.62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26-30</td>
<td>54.08</td>
<td>53.55</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>31-40</td>
<td>59.68</td>
<td>57.22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>41+</td>
<td>62.41</td>
<td>60.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
PORTUGAL

REGIONAL PROFILE

This brief regional profile provides facts and figures that illustrate local conditions and challenges for English language education. Education spending refers to the percentage of total government expenditure dedicated to education. Internet penetration is the percentage of people in the region with access to the Internet.

| EF EPI Score Change from Last Year | +1.26 |
| TOEFL iBT/IELTS GT Scores | 94; 6.6 |
| Mean Years of Schooling | 8.9 |
| Education Spending | 9.9% |
| Average Gross Income | 16,033 USD |
| Population | 10,839,514 |
| Internet Penetration | 70.4% |
| Languages | Portuguese (official), Mirandese (official) |

Sources: World Bank, CIA World Factbook, ETS, and IELTS

ENGLISH AND EARNING POWER

The EF EPI has consistently found correlations between English ability and earning power, quality of life, innovation, and a range of other social and economic indicators. This correlation graph shows a positive relationship between regions' English proficiency and their average gross income.

Average Gross Income (USD, 2016 exchange rate)


WORKING SMARTER

For economies around the world, higher English proficiency comes with significant benefits. English proficiency is positively correlated to productivity as measured by the amount of work produced for each hour of labor.

Portugal

High Proficiency

PROFICIENCY BANDS

- Very High
- High
- Moderate
- Low
- Very Low

Labor productivity per hour worked

Source: Cato Institute’s Human Progress project, 2017

ABOUT THE EF EPI

The EF English Proficiency Index (EF EPI) is the world’s most comprehensive ranking of countries and regions by adult English skills. This regional fact sheet is a companion to the EF EPI eighth edition report. To read the full EF EPI report, with a ranking of 88 countries and territories, regional analyses, and demographic trends, visit www.ef.com/epi. The EF EPI is published by Signum International AG.