

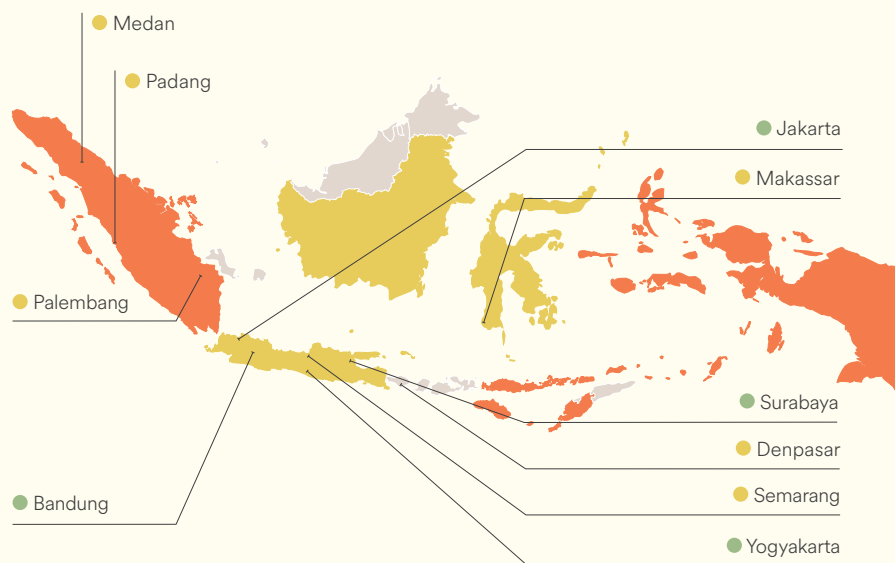
Indonesia

Indonesia

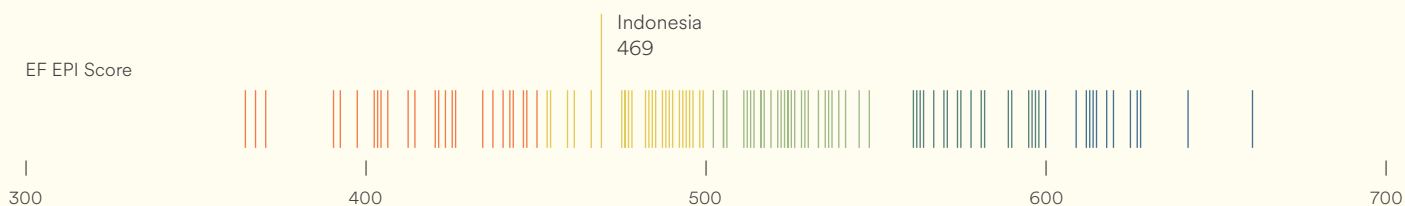
Low Proficiency

EF EPI score: 469

#81 out of 111 countries/regions










Region	EF EPI	City	EF EPI	Compared to Region	City	EF EPI	Compared to Region
Java	494	Surabaya	546	+52	Semarang	469	-25
Kalimantan	473	Jakarta	523	+29	Padang	466	+28
Sulawesi	453	Balikpapan	514	+41	Banjarmasin	463	-10
Sumatera	437	Bandung	508	+14	Jambi	462	+24
Nusa Tenggara	431	Pontianak	504	+11	Medan	461	+24
Maluku	400	Yogyakarta	504	+31	Makassar	458	+6
Papua	375	Malang	490	-3	Palembang	453	+16
		Manado	485	+32	Mataram	450	+19
		Bandar Lampung	484	+46	Batam	446	+8
		Denpasar	482	+51	Pekanbaru	446	+8



Proficiency Bands ● Very High ● High ● Moderate ● Low ● Very Low

Regional Profile

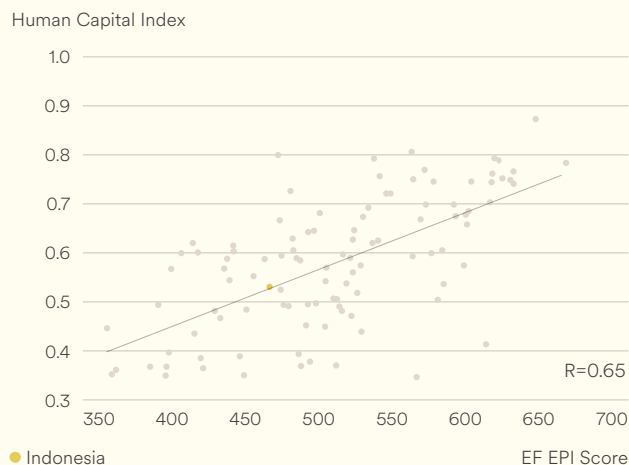
This brief regional profile provides facts and figures that illustrate local conditions and challenges for English language education. Education spending refers to the percentage of total government expenditure dedicated to education. Internet penetration is the percentage of people in the region with access to the Internet.

	EF EPI Score Change from Last Year	+3 ↗
	TOEFL iBT/IELTS GT Scores	88; 6.0
	Mean Years of Schooling	8.2
	Education Spending	19.15%
	Population	277,329,163
	Internet Penetration	53.7%
	Languages	Bahasa Indonesia (official), English, Dutch

Sources: World Bank, CIA World Factbook, ETS, and IELTS

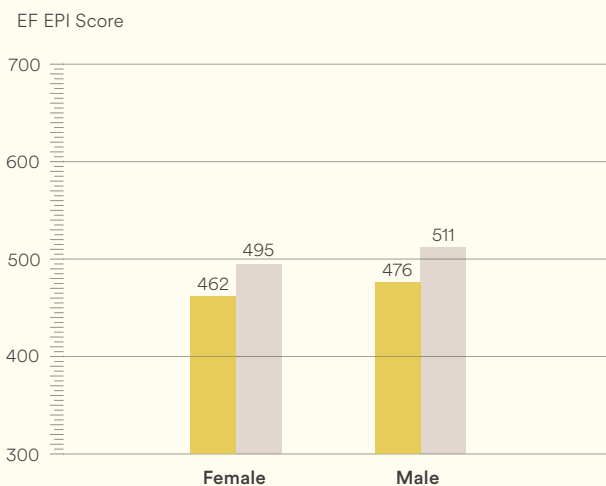
English and Prosperity

The EF EPI has consistently found correlations between English ability and productivity, quality of life, innovation, and a range of other social and economic indicators. This correlation graph shows the positive relationship between English proficiency and the development of human capital.

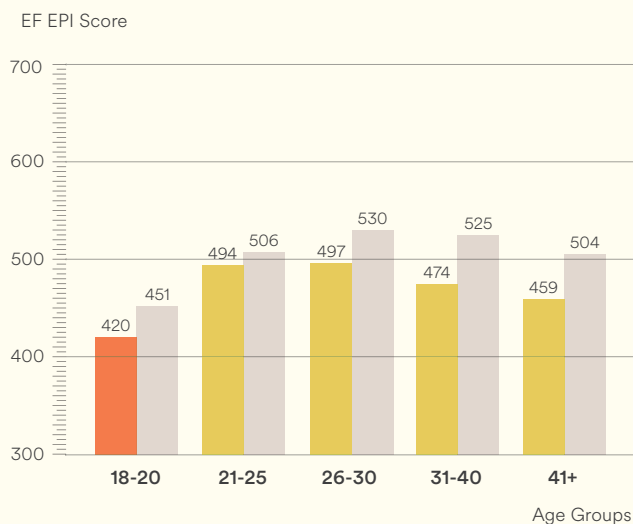


Source: World Bank, 2020

Gender Gap



Generation Gap



Proficiency Bands ● Very High ● High ● Moderate ● Low ● Very Low ● World

About the EF EPI

The EF English Proficiency Index (EF EPI) is a ranking of countries and regions by their English skills. This regional fact sheet is a companion to the EF EPI 2022 edition report. To read the full EF EPI report, with the ranking, regional analyses, and demographic trends, visit www.ef.com/epi. The EF EPI is published by Signum International AG.

